

**MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**COLLEGE OF LAW**  
**INTERNATIONAL**  
**LAW REVIEW**

**Cite as MICH. ST. INT'L L. REV.**

The *Michigan State International Law Review* (ISSN 1085-4940) is published three times a year by the students of the Michigan State University College of Law. The Editorial and Business offices are located at:

**Michigan State University International Law Review**

648 N. Shaw Lane, Room 209  
East Lansing, MI 48824-1300  
Phone: 517-432-6932  
E-mail: [ilr@msu.edu](mailto:ilr@msu.edu)  
Webpage: [www.msuilr.org](http://www.msuilr.org)

**Subscriptions:** U.S. \$29.95 per year in advance for domestic subscriptions, and \$34.95 for foreign subscriptions. Subscriptions will be automatically renewed each January unless cancellation is requested. Address changes and requests for subscription information should be directed to the Managing Editors.

**Single Issues:** Single issues of current and future volumes may be purchased for \$10.00, direct from the Editorial and Business offices. Back issues of the *Law Review* can be obtained from William S. Hein & Co., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, New York 14209.

**Production:** Footnotes in the *Law Review* generally conform to *The BlueBook: A Uniform System of Citation* (19<sup>th</sup> ed. 2010). Authors should include a copy of their article on an IBM compatible disk in Microsoft Word format. The *Law Review* is printed by Darby Printing Company, 6215 Purdue Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30336.

**Copyright:** Copyright © 2013 by the Michigan State University College of Law, except as otherwise indicated. The copyright in each article is owned by the respective author. Except as otherwise provided, the *Law Review* hereby grants permission for copies of all articles to be made and used by nonprofit educational institutions, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost, the author and the *Law Review* are identified, and proper notice is affixed to each copy. All other rights are reserved.

**Disclaimer:** Opinions expressed in essays, articles and comments are solely those of the respective authors. The opinions are not presented as the views of this publication, its editors or the Michigan State University College of Law. The *Law Review* welcomes comments on this and every volume.

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY  
COLLEGE OF LAW

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Raymond R. Behan, B.A., J.D., LL.D.	Hon. David W. McKeague, B.A., J.D.
Hon. Scott Bowen, B.A., J.D.	Colleen M. McNamara B.A., J.D.
Frederick D. Dilley, B.A., J.D.	Michael G. Morris, B.S., M.S., J.D.
Stacy L. Erwin Oakes, B.S., J.D.	James M. Nicholson, M.B.A.
Elaine Fieldman, A.B., J.D., LL.M.	Linda M. Orlans, B.S., J.D., Vice Chair
Clifton E. Haley, B.A., J.D., LL.D., Chair	David L. Porteous, B.S., J.D.
Charles Janssen, B.A., J.D.	G. Scott Romney, B.A., J.D.
Maurice G. Jenkins, B.A., J.D.	Lou Anna K. Simon, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., President
Charles E. Langton, B.A., J.D.	Kim Wilcox, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Ex Officio, Provost
Douglas Laycock, B.A., J.D.	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Connell Alsup, B.A., M.A., J.D. Ph.D., Associate Dean	Kathleen E. Payne, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Associate Dean
Joan W. Howarth, B.S., J.D., Dean	Charles Roboski, B.A., M.A., M.B.A., Assistant Dean
Richard Lameti, B.S., J.D., Associate Dean	Elliot A. Spoon, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean
Michael A. Lawrence, B.S., M.B.S., M.S., J.D., Associate Dean	Glen Staszewski, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean
	Charles J. Ten Brink, B.S., A.M.L.S., J.D., Associate Dean

PROFESSORS OF LAW

Daniel D. Barnhizer, B.A., J.D.	Michael A. Lawrence, B.S., M.B.S., M.S., J.D.
Susan H. Bitensky, B.A., J.D.	Amy C. McCormick, B.S., B.A., J.D.
Kristi L. Bowman, B.A., M.A., J.D.	Robert A. McCormick, B.A., J.D.
D. Adam Candeub, B.A., J.D.	Noga Morag-Levine, A.B., LL.B., Ph.D.
David S. Favre, B.A., J.D.	Kathleen E. Payne, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M.
Robert M. Filiatrault, J.D.	Frank S. Ravitch, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Matthew L.M. Fletcher, B.A., J.D.	John W. Reifenberg, Jr., A.B., J.D.
Joan W. Howarth, A.B., J.D.	Kevin W. Saunders, A.B., M.S., M.A., Ph.D., J.D.
Melanie B. Jacobs, A.B., J.D., LL.M.	Elliot A. Spoon, B.A., J.D.
Clark C. Johnson, B.A., J.D., M.S., Ph.D., LL.D., Professor Emeritus	Cynthia L. Starnes, B.S., J.D., LL.M.
Brian C. Kalt, A.B., J.D.	Glen Staszewski, B.A., J.D.
Kevin C. Kennedy, B.A., J.D., LL.M.	Charles Ten Brink, B.S., J.D., A.M.L.S.
Mae Kuykendall, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D.	David B. Thronson, B.G.S., B.S., M.A., J.D.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS OF LAW

Troy Brown, B.A., M.P.A., J.D.	Barbara O'Brien, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.
Tiffani Darden, B.S., J.D., LL.M.	Sean A. Pager, LL.M., A.B., J.D.
Catherine Grosso, B.A., J.D.	Wenona T. Singel, A.B., J.D.
Renee Knake, B.A., J.D.	Mark Totten, B.A., M.A., J.D., Ph.D.
Anne Lawton, A.B., M.B.A., J.D.	

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS OF LAW

Jennifer Carter-Johnson, B.S., Ph.D., J.D.	Daniel Katz, B.S., M.P.P., J.D., Ph.D.
Emily L. Cauble, B.B.A., J.D.	Michael Sant' Ambrogio, B.A., M.A., J.D.
	Ben Walther, B.S., M.A., J.D.

CLINICAL PROFESSORS OF LAW

Michele L. Halloran, B.A., J.D.	Joseph Kozakiewicz, B.A., MSW, J.D.
Jennifer Copland, B.A., J.D.	Daniel Manville, B.S., B.G.S., J.D., M.A.
Nicole Dandridge, B.A., J.D.	Brian Pappas, B.A., M.P.P., J.D., LL.M.
Brian Gilmore, B.S., J.D.	Veronica Thronson, B.A., J.D.

LECTURERS IN LAW

Bruce W. Bean, A.B., J.D.	Philip Pucillo, B.A., J.D.
Hannah Brenner, B.A., J.D.	



## ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

For over 100 years, Michigan State University College of Law, formerly known as Detroit College of Law, has provided a legal education which prepares qualified students not only for the Bar, but for a lifelong career. Today, the College continues this tradition of excellence which is exemplified by the achievement of over 9000 alumni in private practice, on the bench, in the classroom, and in the corporate world.

Providing this education is, of course, difficult. Even more difficult, however, is the task of assuring that an excellent legal education is available at a cost that will attract bright, deserving students, regardless of their gender, race, or economic background. This proud tradition of equal opportunity is, in fact, as old as the school itself, dating back to the founding of the Detroit College of Law in 1891.

Helping to preserve the College's legacy of educational excellence and equal opportunity are two important volunteer groups: the Alumni Association and the Office of Advancement. Together they provide continuing financial assistance and volunteer leadership. Their efforts provide the means to bridge the crucial gap between operating expenses and revenues. Their financial support and management expertise enable MSU College of Law to keep tuition costs down, to preserve and enhance the quality of our faculty and our facility, to promote professional and personal fellowship among alumni, and to help provide scholarship assistance to those students who merit such aid.

Your interest in the Alumni Association is greatly appreciated. For more information, contact the Office of Advancement of Michigan State University College of Law at (517) 432-6840.

### ALUMNI ASSOCIATION BOARD 2012-2013

Daniel Bliss, President, '87  
Brian Hall, President Elect, '07  
Thomas James, Vice President, '05  
Howard Victor, Treasurer, '77  
Karolyn Bignotti, Secretary, '09  
Shannon Burke, Parliamentarian, '05

Mahfouz Ackall, '09  
Rafique Anderson, '01  
Patrick Bruetsch, '77  
Ugo Buzzi, '08  
Mario Cascante, '10  
Kevin Clinesmith, '07  
Octavio Duran, '11  
Ronald Estes, '05  
James Geroux, '70  
Colleen Kelly, '07  
Aaron Lloyd, '10  
Bryan Melvin, III, '77  
Matthew Rettig, '04  
Jeffery Sattler, '08  
Eric Swanson, '99

Ex Officio:  
Dean Joan W. Howarth  
Devon Glass, '04

